

KG2	AUTUMN TERM
English	Reading: Students will become confident in:
	- Recognising own name
	- Identifying some events and characters
	- Understanding 'who', 'what and 'where' in simple questions
	- Sharing feelings and thoughts about the events in texts
	- Showing understanding of prepositions such as 'under', 'on top', 'behind' by
	- Carrying out an action or selecting the correct picture
	- Understanding the use of objects, e.g. What do we use to cut things?
	- Beginning to understand 'why' and 'how' Questions
	- Beginning to demonstrate awareness of the way stories are structured
	- Understanding more complex sentences, e.g. "put your toys away and then we'll read a book"
	- Hearing and saying the initial sound in words
	- Looking at books independently
	- Holding books the correct way up
	- Identifying some beginning sounds
	- Knowing print carries meaning
	- Innovating on familiar texts through play
	- Knowing the difference between fiction and non-fiction texts
	- Responding to instructions involving a two-part sequence
	Writing: Students will become confident in:
	- Beginning to use simple sentences with a widening range of vocabulary and some correct grammar when speaking
	- Beginning to use a variety of questions when speaking, e.g. who, what, where
	- Spoken language shows an awareness of word order
	- Beginning to use some common prepositions when speaking
	- Beginning to distinguish between singular and plural when speaking
	- Continuing a rhyming string orally
	- Retelling a simple past event in the correct order orally
	- Joining in repeating language in story or rhyme
	- Conveying meaning through gestures and talk
	- Speaking about matters of immediate interest and answers simple questions
	- Orally uses language as powerful means of widening contacts, sharing feelings, experiences, thoughts etc.
	- Asking questions to clarify meaning
	- Copying own name
	- Hearing and saying the initial sounds in words
	- Forming letters using the correct formation
	- Writing their own name using a capital letter
	- Linking sounds to letters
	- Representing known sounds by writing the correct letter down
	- Representing unknown words by writing the initial sound they can hear in a word. i.e., 'b' for 'book'
	Communication and Language: Students will be confident in:
	- Showing understanding of prepositions such as 'under', 'on top', 'behind' by carrying out an action or selecting correct picture.
	- Beginning to understand 'why' and 'how' questions.
	- Beginning to use more complex sentences to link thoughts (e.g. using and, because).



Questioning why things happen and gives explanations. Asks e.g. who, what, when, how. Using a range of tenses (e.g. play, playing, will play, played). Building up vocabulary that reflects the breadth of their experiences. Maintaining attention, concentrates and sits quietly during appropriate activity. Two-channelled attention – can listen and do for short span. Responding to instructions involving a two-part sequence. Understanding humour, e.g. nonsense rhymes, jokes. Ability to follow a story without pictures or props. Listening and responding to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion. Extending vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words. Using language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations. Linking statements and sticks to a main theme or intention. Using talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events. Introducing a storyline or narrative into their play. **Number and Numerical Pattern:** Students will become confident in: **Mathematics** Understanding some language of quantities, more, a lot, not enough, too much Selecting a small number of objects from a group when asked Beginning to make comparisons between quantities Splitting a small group of objects in different ways and recognises that the total is still the same Recognising most / least Knowing that numbers identify how many are in a set Starting to match numeral and quantity correctly Showing interest in number problems Reading numbers 1-5 Subitising to 5 Counting to 10 Recognising more, less, same Counting up to three or four objects by saying one number name for each item Counting actions or objects, which cannot be moved Using the language of 'more' and 'fewer' to compare two sets of objects Recording using marks that they can interpret and explain Identifying numbers that come before and after a given number up to 10 Counting forwards to 5, 10 and 20 Ordering numbers from 0-5, then 0-10 Forming digits from 0-9 correctly Solving simple addition problems up to 10 using objects Sharing a given number of objects up to 10, then 20, evenly **Shape, Space and Measure:** *Students will become confident in:* Beginning to use language of size Showing awareness of similarities of shapes Beginning to use positional language: in, on, under, by next to, between Selecting a named shape (triangle, square, circle, rectangle) Using objects and shapes to build

Cross-Curricular Units

Personal, Social & Emotional Development: Students will become confident in:

Demonstrating friendly behaviour, initiating conversations and forming good relationships with peers and familiar adults



- Welcoming and values praise for what they have done
 Enjoying responsibility of carrying out small tasks
 Showing confidence in asking adults for help
- Showing confidence in asking addits for flerp
- Listening to what others say
- Knowing what to do if another child is annoying them, for example, saying 'stop it! I don't like it'

Adapting behaviour to different events, social situations and changes in routine

- Knowing how to resolve conflicts with other children and when it's appropriate to ask for adult help
- Speaking about needs, wants, interests and opinions
- Understanding that boundaries are set and how to follow them
- Knowing that we have different behaviour expectations in different areas of the school and behaving accordingly

Understanding the World: Students will become confident in:

- Remembering and talking about significant events in their own experience
- Talking about some of the things they have observed such as plants, animals, natural and found objects
- Showing care and concern for living things and the environment
- Identifying what makes them unique
- Identifying differences between them and their friends and family
- Identifying similarities, differences, patterns and changes

Physical Development: Students will become confident in:

- Observing the effects of activity on their bodies
- Holding a pencil with the correct first two finger and thumb grip
- Gaining greater control when using pencils
- Begin to form recognisable letters
- Using simple tools with great control, for example, scissors

Expressive Arts and Design: Students will become confident in:

- Using various construction materials
- Joining construction pieces together to build and balance
- Realising tools can be used for a purpose
- Singing to self and makes up simple songs
- Building stories around toys, e.g. farm animals needing rescue from an armchair "cliff"
- Capturing experiences and responses with a range of media, such as music, dance and paint and other materials or words
- Knowing a range of songs and dances
- Creating simple representations of events and people through the use or role-play
- Play cooperatively as part of a group to act out a story
- Using simple tools and techniques, such as, scissors and paintbrushes
- Manipulating materials to achieve different planned effects
- Experimenting with different materials and tools to gain different textures

KG2	SPRING TERM
English	
	Reading: Students will become confident in:
	- Knowing the foundational knowledge of predictable English sound-symbol relationships and some common letter patterns
	- Using some decoding skills (word by word) when reading unfamiliar English
	- Simple grammatical structures (nouns, verbs) using visual scaffolds
	- Identifying initial and final sounds of familiar words
	- Reading some high frequency and familiar words fluently and automatically
	- Knowing a small bank of sight words
	- Reading own writing to others



- Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and knows which letters represent some of them.
- Developing reading strategies including re-reading and reading on
- Shows some awareness of punctuation marks, e.g. pausing at full stops
- Describing the main story settings, events and principal characters
- Making predictions
- Making basic contextual predictions using cues or prompts
- Knowing the difference between fiction and non-fiction texts
- Understanding concepts about print and screen and knows some features of print
- Developing meta-language to talk about basic language features, e.g. word, letter
- Understanding that texts can take many forms and that stories and informative texts have different purposes
- Using vocabulary and forms of speech increasingly influenced by experiences of books

Writing: Students will become confident in:

- Hearing a CVC word (consonant, vowel, consonant), sounding it out and writing down the corresponding sounds
- Knowing some high frequency words as 'fast words' (words they can write down without needing to think about, for example,

'to')

- Writing learned phrases and completes cloze activities around familiar language with contextual support
- Assigning meaning to make making when drawing, writing or painting
- Exploring, recording and reporting ideas using familiar words
- Beginning to explore, record and report ideas using familiar words
- Beginning to respond appropriately to prompt or stimulus
- Providing explanation of what is written
- Beginning to use 'wow' words
- Forming sentence-like structures by chaining clauses together, e.g. series of ideas joined by repeated use of 'and'
- Showing awareness of full stops and capital letters
- Beginning to use formulaic phrases to indicate start/end of text, e.g. once upon a time, one day, the end etc.
- Beginning to include descriptive language, e.g. colour, size, simple emotions etc.
- Describing a character including at least one adjective
- Describing a setting including at least one adjective
- Including common everyday vocabulary
- Including correct technical vocabulary
- Communicating meaning through repetition of key words
- Correctly spell high-frequency words
- Making phonetically plausible attempts at non-CVC words with digraphs and double letters
- Writing a sufficient number of recognisable words for writing to be readable
- Writing low frequency and CVC words correctly. Makes phonetically plausible attempts at more complex words
- Including spaces between words

Communication and Language: Students will become confident in:

- Responding to instructions involving a two-part sequence
- Understanding humour (nonsense rhymes and jokes)
- Demonstrating an awareness that sentences are key units for expressing ideas
- Using sentences to link thoughts when speaking
- Speaking using the appropriate tenses
- Beginning to include connectives when speaking, e.g. because, and when etc.
- Using 'ed' to signify past tense
- Using talk to connect ideas, explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next
- Introducing a storyline or narrative into play
- Using intonation, rhythm and phrasing to make the meaning clear to others when speaking
- Using language to solve problems
- Using oral language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations
- Using talk in pretending that objects stand for something else in play, e.g. 'This box is my castle'
- Orally linking statements and sticks to a main theme or intention



	- Holding a conversation, jumping from topic to topic
	- Using oral vocabulary focused on objects and people that are of particular importance to them
	- Increasingly using spoken vocabulary that reflects the breadth of experiences
	- Using talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events
	- Orally recounting and describing past and present events
Mathematics	Number and Numerical Pattern: Students will become confident in:
	- Counting out a given number of objects up to 10, then 20
	- Counting forwards and backwards from 20
	- Giving out objects Fairly
	- Recognising numerals 1 to 5
	- Adding 1 (to 10) using appropriate vocabulary
	- Taking away 1 (to 10) using appropriate vocabulary
	- Finding the total number of items in tow groups by counting all of them
	- Separating a group of 3 or 4 objects in different ways and begin to recognise the total is the same
	- Using vocabulary '1 more or 1 less' in relation to a group of objects
	Comparing 2 groups of objects, saying when they have the same number
	- Finding own mathematical problems
	- Saying which quantity is biggest, smallest, most, least, same and check by counting
	- Estimating how many objects they can see and check by counting them
	- Ordering 5-7 random numbers
	- Counting in irregular arrangements of up to ten objects
	- Finding one more or less from a group of ten objects
	- Knowing doubles up to 5
	- Knowing halving facts for 2,4,6,8,10
	- Adding two 1digit numbers and count on to find the answer
	- Subtracting two 1digit numbers and count back to find the answer
	- Using vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting
	- Solving problems including doubling and halving
	- Identify own mathematical problems based on own interest sand fascination
	- Beginning to subitising to 5
	Shape, Space and Measure: Students will become confident in:
	- Using more, fewer
	- Using soon, later, next, after
	- Selecting a named 2D shape
	- Using objects and shapes to build
	- Estimating how many
	- Recognising the days of the week
	- Sequencing familiar events
	- Using shapes or objects to recreate and extend patterns
	- Recognising the months of the year
	- Measuring short periods of time in simple ways
	- Ordering 2 or 3 items by length/height
	- Ordering 2 or 3 items by weight/capacity
	- Using mathematical names for 'solid' 3D shapes
	- Beginning to use mathematical terms to describe shapes
	- Creating and describing patterns
	- Beginning to use everyday language of UK money
	- Finding half of a set of objects
Cross-Curricular Units	Personal, Social & Emotional Development: Students will become confident in:



- Understanding that own actions affect people, for example, becomes upset or tries to comfort another child when they realise they have upset them
- Being able to negotiate and solve problems without aggression, e.g. when someone has taken their toy

Understanding of the World: Students will become confident in:

- Recognising and describingspecial times or events for family or friends
- Joining in with family customs and routines
- Talking about why things happen and how things work

Physical Development: Students will become confident in:

- Holding pencil near point between first two fingers and thumb and uses it with good control
- Experimenting with different ways of moving
- Jumping off an object and ands appropriately
- Negotiating space successfully when playing racing and chasing games
- Travelling with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment
- Showing increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it
- Using simple tools to effect changes in materials
- Beginning to form recognisable letters
- Eating a healthy range of foodstuffs and understands need for variety in food
- Showing some understanding that good practices with regard to exercise, sleeping and hygiene can contribute to good health
- Showing understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges, and considers and manages some risks
- Handling tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control
- Showing a preference for a dominant hand
- Beginning to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines
- Using a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed

Expressive Arts and Design: Students will become confident in:

- Exploring the different sounds of instruments
- Exploring what happens when they mix colours
- Understanding that different media can be combined to create new effects
- Constructing with a purpose in mind using a variety or resources
- Initiating new combinations of movement and gesture in orders to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences
- Choosing particular colours to use for a purpose
- Introducing a storyline or narrative into their play
- Playing alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme.

KG2	SUMMER TERM
English	
	Reading: Students will become confident in:
	- Continuing a rhyming string of words.
	- Linking sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
	- Reading short, decodable and predictable texts
	- Reading some common irregular words.
	- Reading and understand simple sentences.
	- Decoding familiar and some unfamiliar words using blending as the prime approach
	- Using phonic knowledge to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately.
	- Demonstrating understanding of what they have read when talking with others.
	- Using phonic knowledge to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately.
	- Following a story without pictures or props
	Writing: Students will become confident in:
	- Writing simple sentences that can be read by themselves and others.



- Spelling some words correctly while others are phonetically plausible.
- Attempting to write short sentences in meaningful contexts.
- Writing some irregular common words.

Communication and Language: *Students will become confident in:*

- Understanding humour.
- Developing their own narratives and explanations by connecting ideas and events.
- Listening attentively in a range of situations.
- Listening to stories, accurately anticipating key events and respond to what they hear with relevant comments, questions and actions.
- Extending their vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words.
- Using language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations.
- Linking statements to a main theme or intention.
- Using past, present and future forms accurately when talking about events or experiences.
- Answering 'how' and 'why' questions about their experiences and in response to stories and events.
- Using talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events.
- Responding to what they hear with relevant comments, questions or actions.

Mathematics

Number and Numerical Pattern: *Students will become confident in:*

- Recognising, recreating, continuing and describing patterns.
- Using everyday language to talk about size, weight, position and distance.
- Describing their relative position such as 'in front' or 'beside' or 'on'.
- Using everyday language related to position and distance.
- Using everyday language related to time.
- Ordering and sequencing familiar events.
- Reliably counting 20 objects.
- Saying which quantity is biggest, smallest, most, least, same and check by counting.
- Counting backwards 10 to 0.
- Reading numbers to 20.
- Counting reliably and order from 1 to 20.
- Estimating how many objects they can see and check by counting them.
- Ordering 5 then 7 random numbers.
- Saying the number that is one more or one less than a given number.
- Finding one more or less from a group of ten objects.
- Saying doubles to double 5 and halving facts for 2, 4, 6, 8, 10.
- Solving problems including doubling and halving.
- Adding and subtract two 1 digit numbers and count on or back to find the answer.
- Beginning to use the vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting.
- Beginning to identify own mathematical problems based on own interests and fascinations.

Shape, Space and Measure: Students will become confident in:

- Recognising the months of the year.
- Measuring short periods of time in simple ways.
- Ordering 3 items by length, height, by weight or capacity.
- Properties of Shape
- Using mathematical names for 'solid' 3D shapes and 'flat' 2D shapes and mathematical terms to describe shapes.
- Naming, describing, continuing or creating patterns.
- Describing relative position.
- Beginning to use everyday language about money.

Cross-Curricular Units

Personal, Social & Emotional Development: Students will become confident in:

- Showing sensitivity to others' needs and feelings.
- Initiating conversations and takes account of what others say.



- Choosing the resources they need for their chosen activities.
- Saying when they do or do not need help.
- Explaining own knowledge and understanding, and ask appropriate questions of others.
- Playing cooperatively, taking turns with others.
- Taking account of one another's ideas about how to organise their activity.
- Working as part of a group or class, and understand and follow the rules.
- Adjusting his/ her behaviour to different situations and adapt easily to changes of routine.
- Confidently trying some new activities and say why they like some activities more than others.
- Forming positive relationships with adults and children.

Understanding the World: Students will become confident in:

- Talking about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things.
- Talking about features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one to another.
- Making observations of animals and plants and explain why some things occur, and talk about changes.
- Talking about past and present events in their own lives.
- Talking about similarities and differences among themselves and others and...between communities

Physical Development: Students will become confident in:

- Handling equipment and tools effectively, including pencils for writing.
- Using a pencil, holding it effectively to form recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.
- Experimenting with different ways of moving.
- Showing good control and co-ordination in large and small movements.
- Handling tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control.
- Showing understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges, and considers and manages some risks.
- Managing their own basic hygiene and personal needs successfully, including dressing and going to the toilet independently.

Expressive Arts and Design: Students will become confident in:

- Using what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purpose.
- Choosing particular colours to use for a purpose.
- Selecting appropriate resources and adapt work where necessary.
- Manipulating materials to achieve a planned effect.
- Representing their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, role play and stories.
- Constructing with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources.
- Safely using and exploring a variety of materials, tools and techniques.
- Playing alongside other children engaged in the same theme.
- Playing cooperatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative.